

**DAY-9 FINAL**



# Basic MATHS

**BASIC AREAS**





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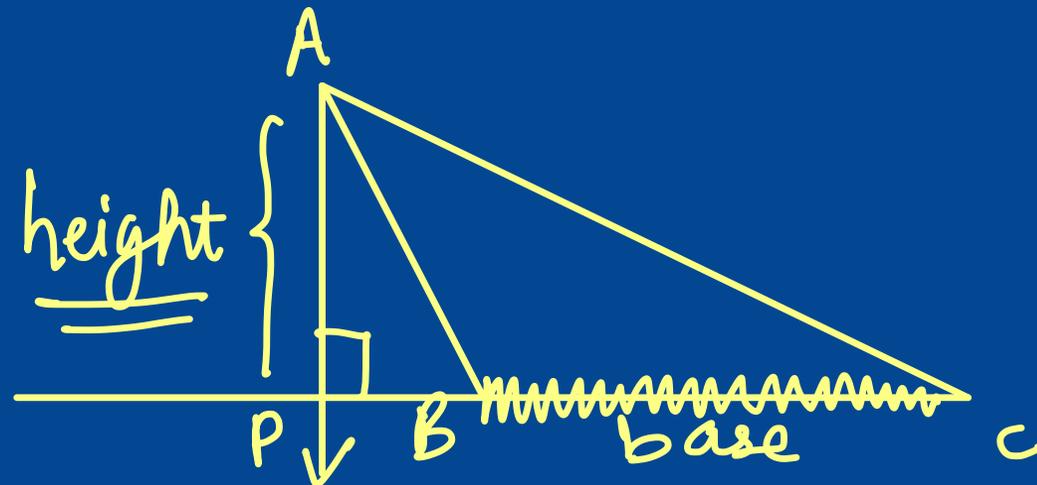
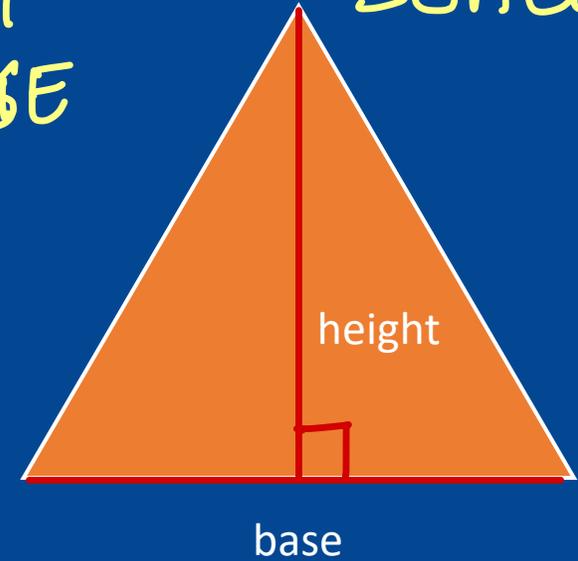


# Triangle

3 TYPES → SIDES → EQUILATERAL  
ISOSCELES  
SCALENE  
↳ ANGLES → ACUTE  
RIGHT  
OBTUSE

$$\text{Area of triangle} = \frac{1}{2} \times \text{base} \times \text{height}$$

Perimeter of triangle = sum of all sides





# Triangle

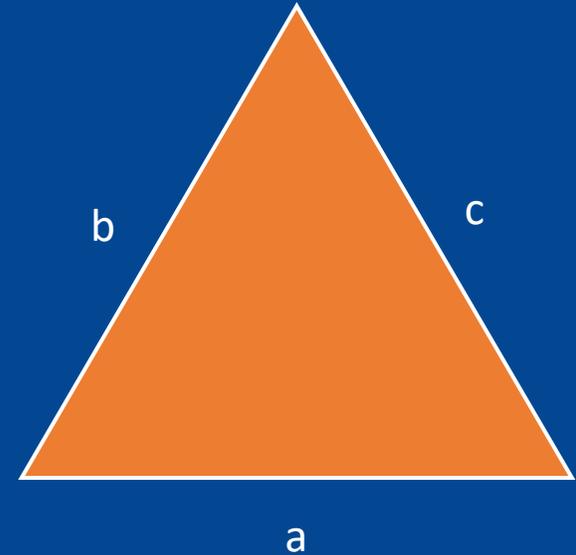
## HERON'S FORMULA

Area of triangle when all sides are known  
as a, b, c

→ SEMI PERIMETER

$$s = \frac{a+b+c}{2}$$

$$\text{Area} = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$$





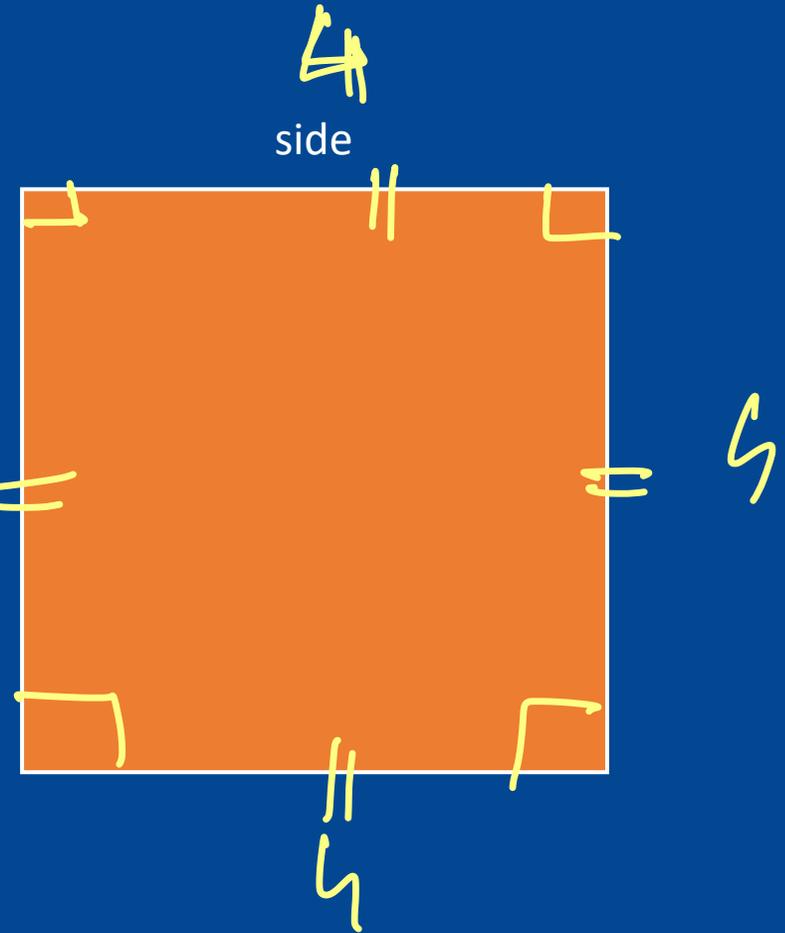
# Square

- All sides are equal
- All angles are  $90^\circ$

Area of square = (side)<sup>2</sup>

$4^2 = 16$

Perimeter of square = 4 x side



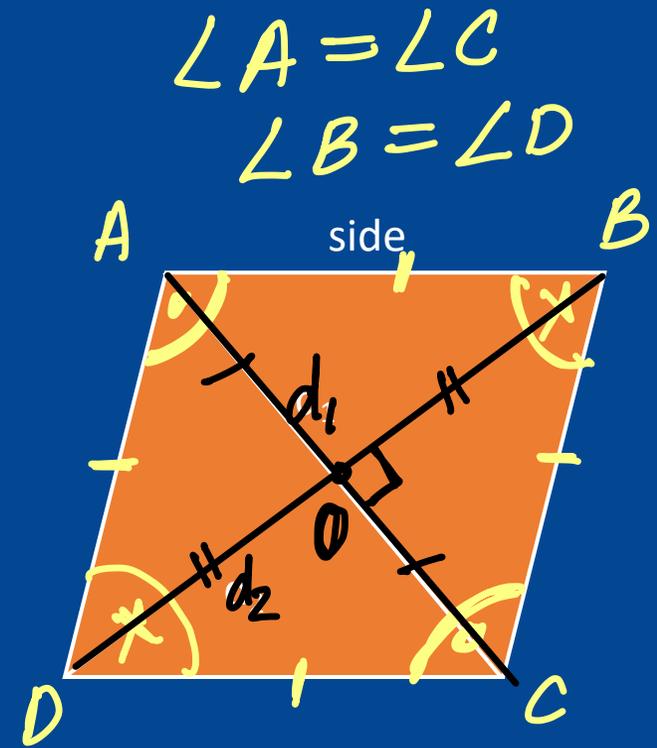


# Rhombus

- All sides are equal
- Opposite angles are equal

Area of rhombus =  $\frac{1}{2} \times (d_1 \times d_2)$

Perimeter of rhombus =  $4 \times \text{side}$



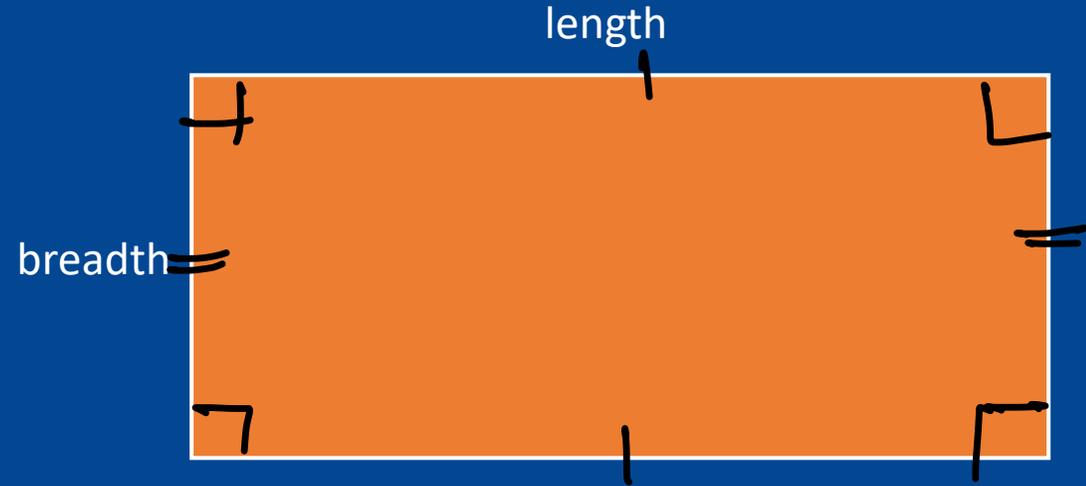


# Rectangle

- Opposite sides are equal
- All angles are  $90^\circ$

Area of rectangle =  $l \times b$

Perimeter of rectangle =  $2(l+b)$



$$2b + 2l$$

$$= 2(b+l)$$

$$= \underline{\underline{2(l+b)}}$$



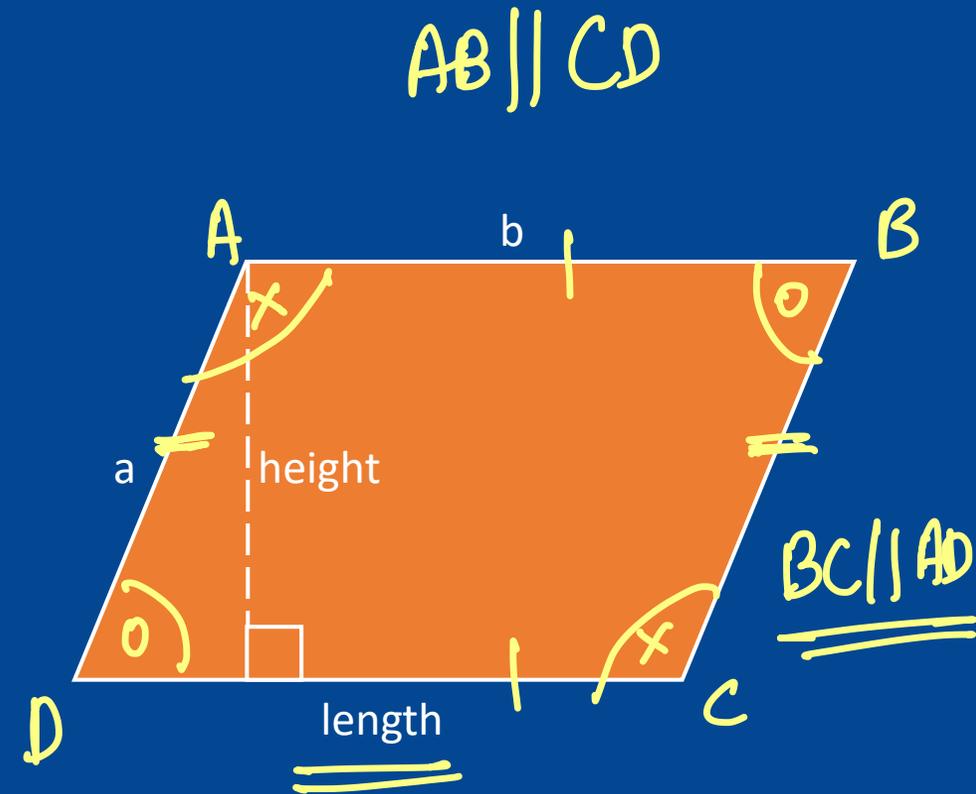


# Parallelogram

- Opposite sides are equal
- Opposite angles are equal

Area of parallelogram =  $l \times h$

Perimeter of parallelogram =  $2(a+b)$

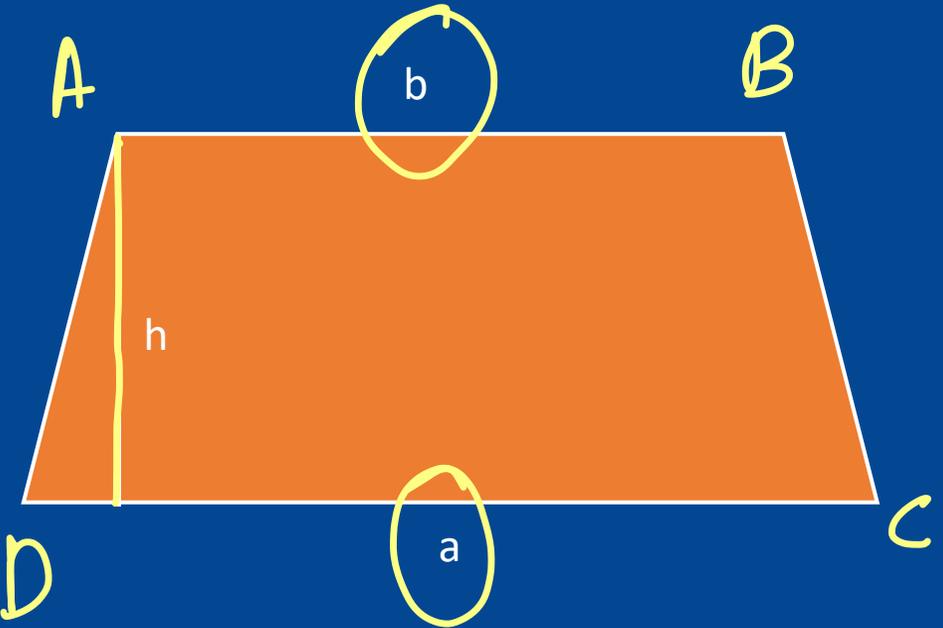




# Trapezium

$$\text{Area of trapezium} = \frac{1}{2} \times h \times (a + b)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times h \times (AB + CD)$$



AB || CD

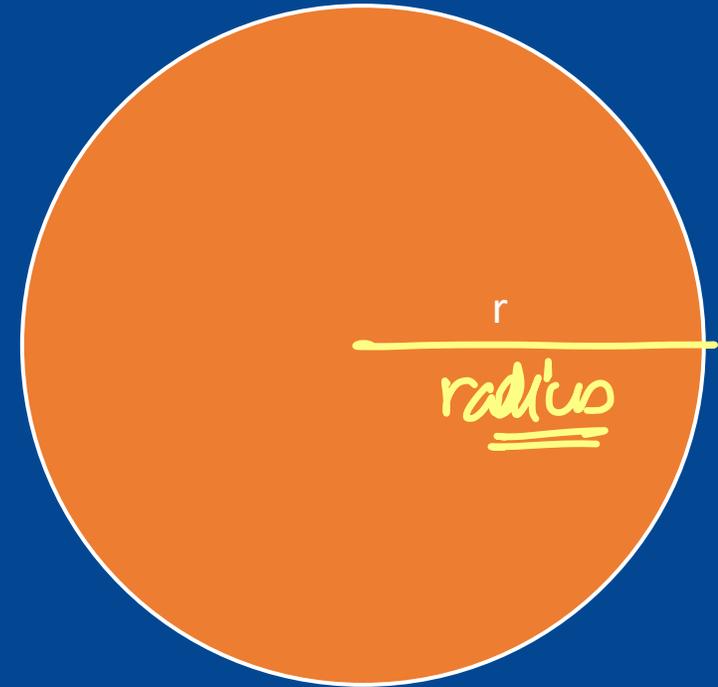


# Circle

Area of circle =  $\pi r^2$

Perimeter of circle =

Circumference =  $2\pi r$



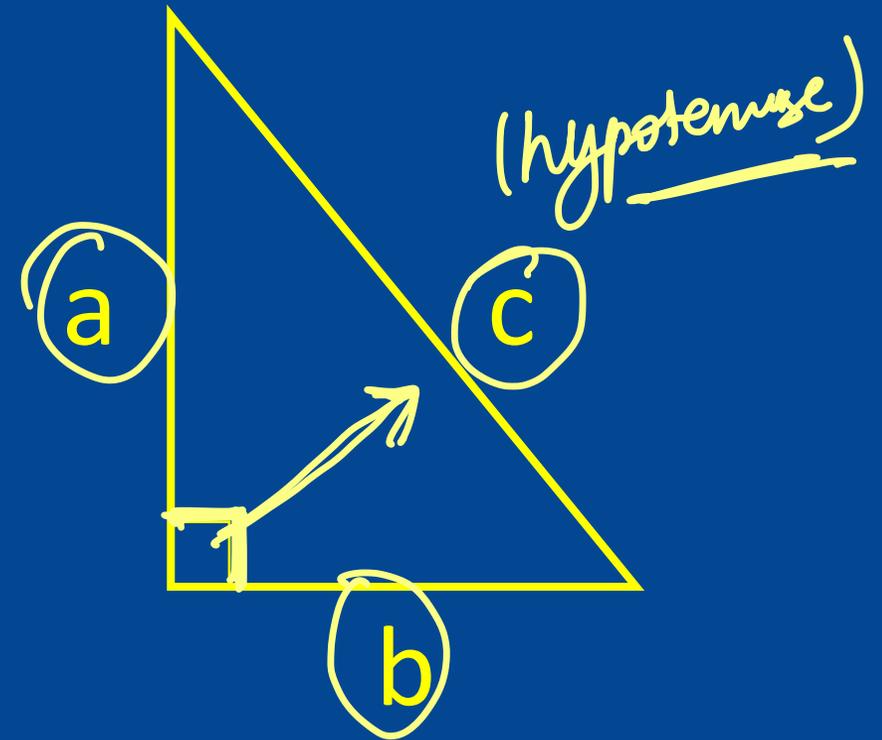


# Pythagoras Theorem

Formula

$$\text{Hypotenuse}^2 = (\text{One side})^2 + (\text{Other Side})^2$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$





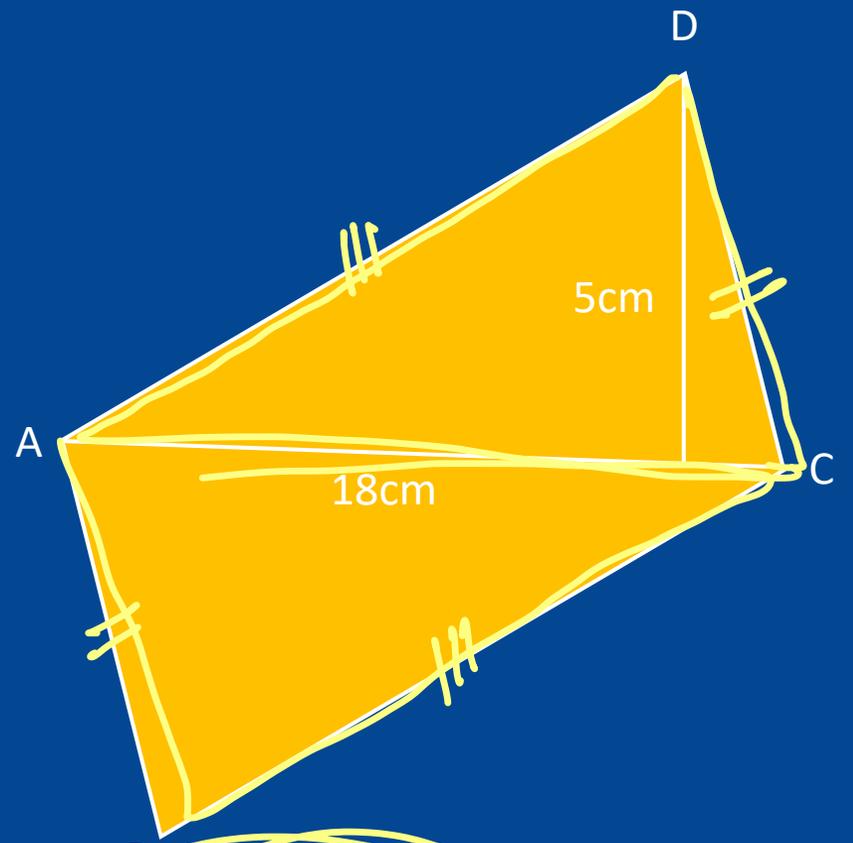
If  $AB = CD$  and  $AD = BC$   
Find the area of the shape?

$$\begin{aligned} A(\triangle ACD) &= \frac{1}{2} \times b \times h \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \times 18 \times 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$A(\triangle ACD) = 45 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A(\triangle ABC) = 45 \text{ cm}^2$$

+



90 cm<sup>2</sup>

$$1\text{m} = 100\text{cm}$$



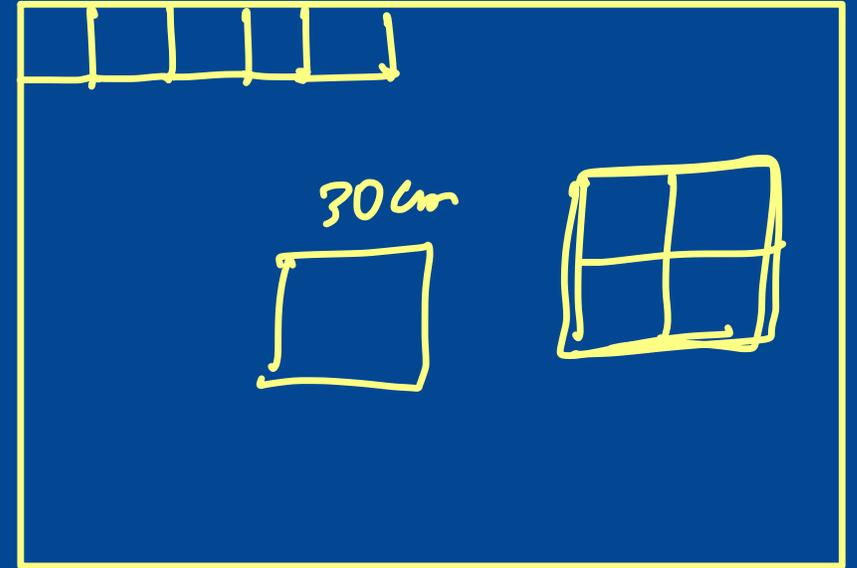
A rectangular hall has length  $60\text{m}$  and breadth  $30\text{m}$ . It is to be covered with square tiles of  $30\text{cm}$ . How many tiles will be required?

$$60 \times 100 = 6000\text{cm} \rightarrow 3000\text{cm}$$

$$\text{Area of rectangle} = l \times b$$

$$\text{Area of square} = \text{side}^2$$

$30\text{m}$



$$\text{No. of tile} = \frac{\text{Area (rect)}}{\text{Area (sq)}}$$

$$= \frac{2000 \times 10}{\cancel{6000} \times \cancel{3000}} = \boxed{20,000}$$

$30 \times 30$



A rectangular park has length 20m and breadth 15m. In the center of the park there's a 2m wide road intersecting each other at the center. What is the area of the road?

$$R_1 = 2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ m}^2$$

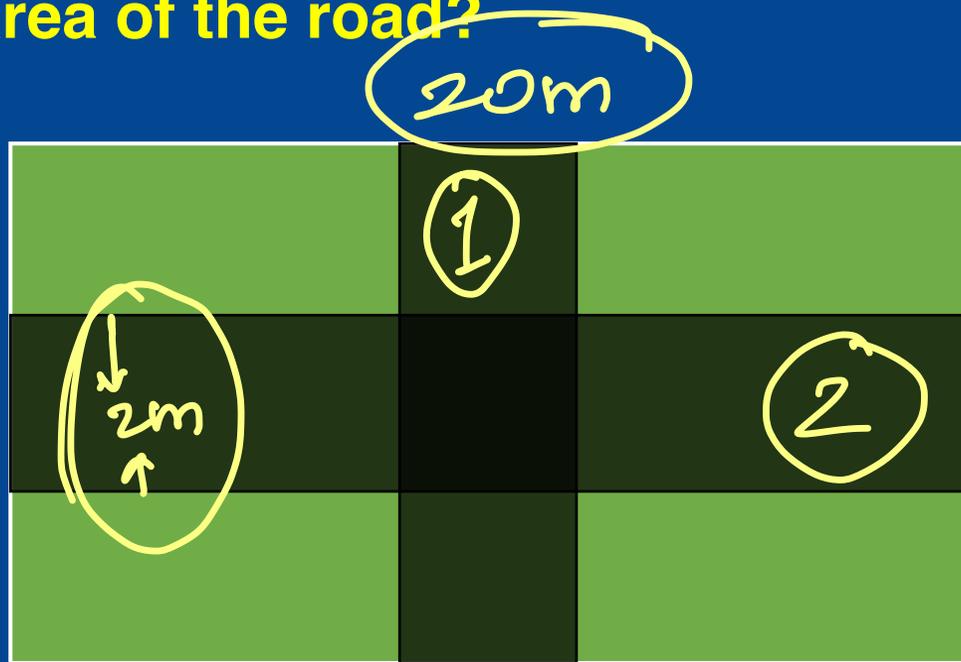
$$R_2 = 2 \times 20 = 40 \text{ m}^2$$

$$S_1 = 2 \times 2 = 4 \text{ m}^2$$

$$R_1 + R_2 - S_1$$

$$= 30 + 40 - 4 = \boxed{66 \text{ m}^2}$$

15m





$$\pi = 3.14 = \frac{22}{7}$$

A circular garden has 2 meter road around it. Circumference of the garden is  $38\pi$ . How much wire will be required to fence the road.

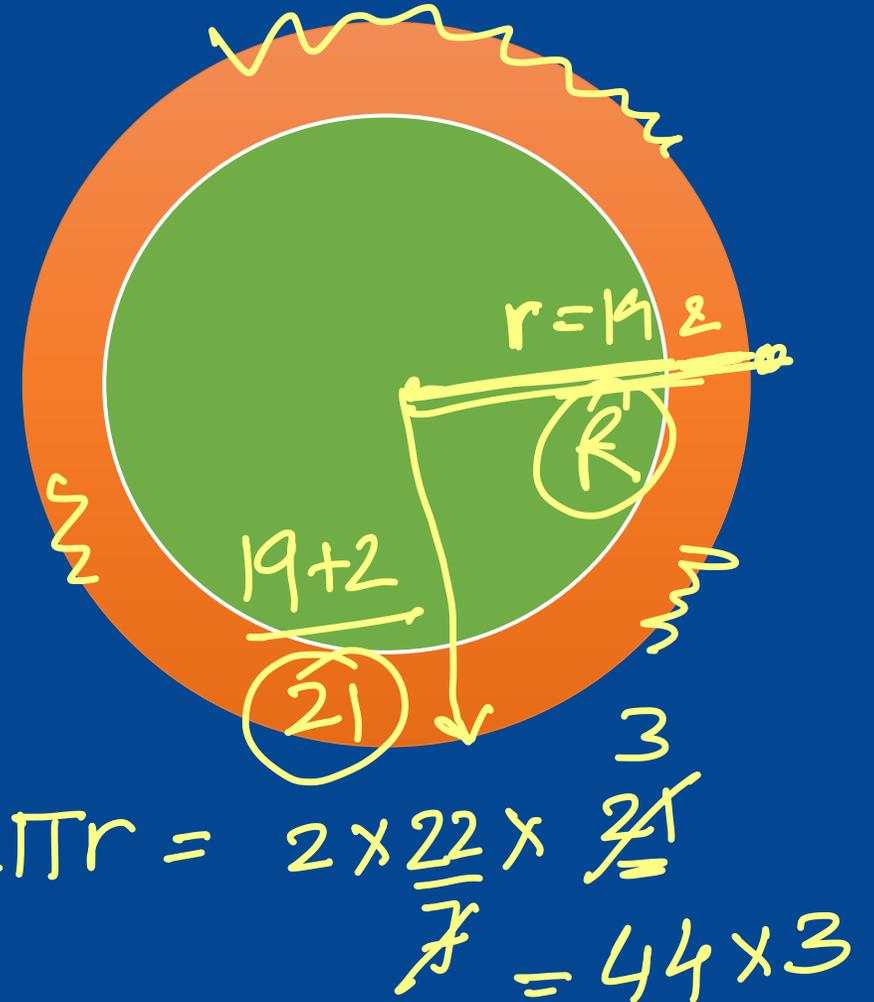
$$\text{Circumference} = 2\pi r$$

$$C(G) = 38\pi$$

$$2\pi r = 38\pi$$

$$r = \frac{38}{2} = 19$$

$$\boxed{132} \text{ m}$$





$$r = 4 \text{ cm}$$

Find the area of the orange shaded region in the diagram.

- A.  $(16\pi - 32) \text{ sq. cm.}$
- B.  $(16\pi - 55) \text{ sq. cm.}$
- C.  $(16\pi - 10) \text{ sq. cm.}$
- D.  $(16\pi - 8) \text{ sq. cm.}$

(A)

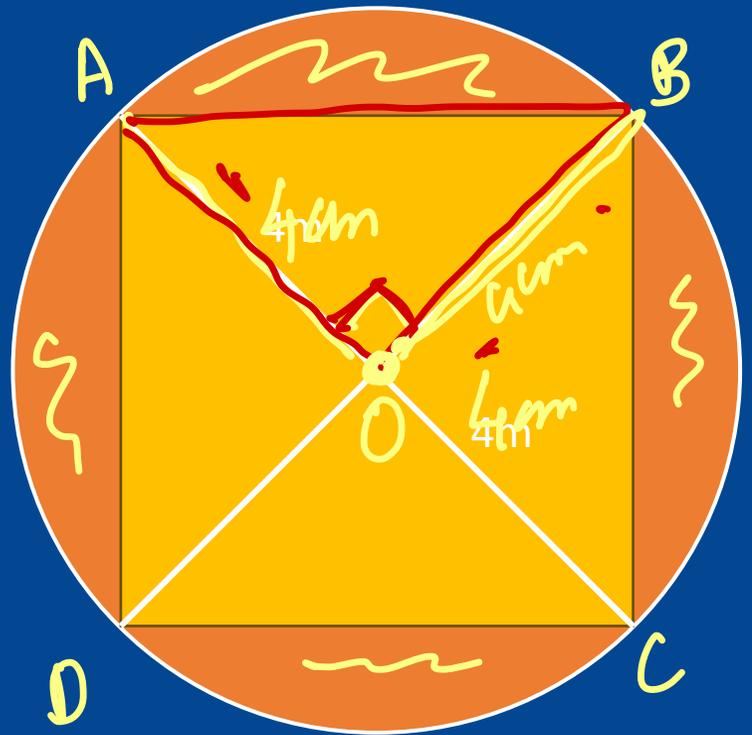
$$A(\text{circle}) - A(\text{sq.})$$

$$\pi r^2 - 4 \times 4$$

$$\pi (4)^2 - 32$$

$16\pi - 32$

$$A(\Delta AOB) = \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times 4 = 8 \text{ cm}^2$$



Sq. Diagonal.

- ①  $AC = BD$
- ②  $AC \perp BD$
- ③  $AO = BO = CO = DO$



**TEST ON BASIC MATHS**  
**TOMORROW 12PM**



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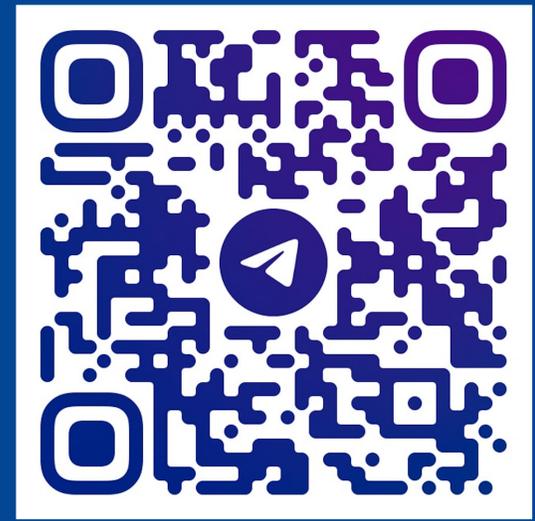
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